

Volumen – riješeni zadatci za vježbu

Zad 2. Izrazi u kubnim metrima: a) 17 dm^3 ; b) 324 cm^3 ; c) 83 mm^3 ; d) 12 L

Rješenje:

a) $17 \text{ dm}^3 = 17 : 1000 = 0,017 \text{ m}^3$

b) $324 \text{ cm}^3 = 324 : 1000000 = 0,000324 \text{ m}^3$

c) $83 \text{ mm}^3 = 83 : 1000000000 = 0,000000083 \text{ m}^3$

d) $12 \text{ L} = 12 \text{ dm}^3 = 12 : 1000 = 0,012 \text{ m}^3$

Zad 2. Pretvori u tražene mjerne jedinice:

a) $4 \text{ m}^3 = ? \text{ dm}^3$; b) $48 \text{ cm}^3 = ? \text{ m}^3$; c) $9 \text{ dm}^3 = ? \text{ cm}^3$; d) $714 \text{ mm}^3 = ? \text{ m}^3$; e) $6 \text{ cm}^3 = ? \text{ mm}^3$;

f) $52 \text{ dm}^3 = ? \text{ m}^3$; g) $3 \text{ dm}^3 = ? \text{ mm}^3$.

Rješenje:

a) $4 \text{ m}^3 = 4 \cdot 1000 = 4000 \text{ dm}^3$

b) $48 \text{ cm}^3 = 48 : 1000000 = 0,000048 \text{ m}^3$

c) $9 \text{ dm}^3 = 9 \cdot 1000 = 9000 \text{ cm}^3$

d) $714 \text{ mm}^3 = 714 : 1000000000 = 0,000000714 \text{ m}^3$

e) $6 \text{ cm}^3 = 6 \cdot 1000 = 6000 \text{ mm}^3$

f) $52 \text{ dm}^3 = 52 : 1000 = 0,052 \text{ m}^3$

g) $3 \text{ dm}^3 = 3 \cdot 1000000 = 3000000 \text{ mm}^3$

Zad 3. Koliko pjeska možemo usuti u sanduk težine 6 dm, širine 4 dm i visine 3 dm?

Rješenje:

$a = 6 \text{ dm}$

$b = 4 \text{ dm}$

c = 3 dm

$V = ?$

$$V = a \cdot b \cdot c = 6 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 = 72 \text{ m}^3$$

Zad 4. Vodu iz menzure a želimo preliti u menzuru b. Koju visinu će voda doseći u menzuri b?

Rješenje:

$A_A = 4 \text{ cm}^2$

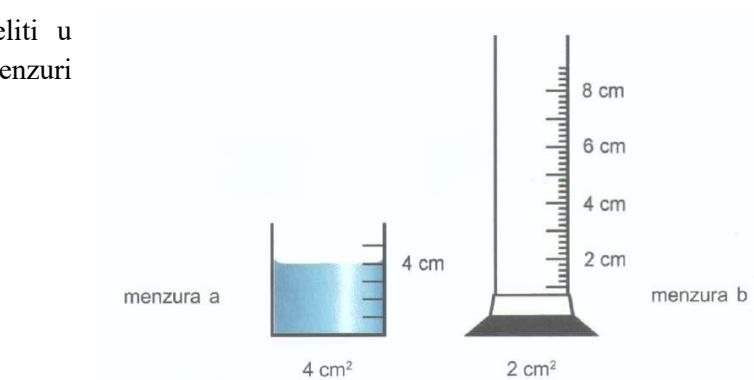
$h_A = 4 \text{ cm}$

$A_B = 2 \text{ cm}^2$

$V_A = V_B$

$h_B = ?$

$$V_a = A_A \cdot h_A = 4 \cdot 4 = 16 \text{ cm}^3$$



$$V_B = 16 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$V_B = A_B \cdot h_B \Rightarrow h_B = \frac{V_B}{A_B} = \frac{16}{2} = 8 \text{ cm}$$

Zad 5. U menzuru ulijemo vodu, a zatim u vodu uronimo kamen kao na slici. Koliki je obujam kamena?

Rješenje:

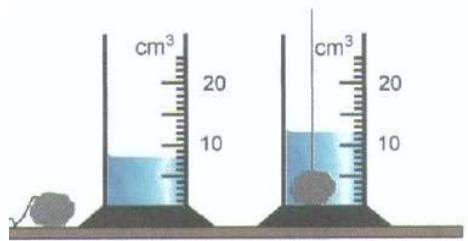
$$V(\text{voda}) = 8 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\underline{V(\text{voda + kamen}) = 13 \text{ cm}^3}$$

$$V(\text{kamen}) = ?$$

$$V(\text{kamen}) = V(\text{voda + kamen}) - V(\text{voda}) = 13 - 8 = 4 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\text{Rješenje: } 13 - 8 = 5 \text{ cm}^3$$



Zad 6. U menzuru ulijemo 16 cm^3 vode. Zatim u nju stavimo 20 olovnih kuglica. Voda u menzuri se podigla do oznake 20 cm^3 . Koliki je obujam jedna kuglice?

Rješenje:

$$V(\text{voda}) = 16 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$N = 20 \text{ kuglica}$$

$$\underline{V(\text{voda + 20 kuglica}) = 20 \text{ cm}^3}$$

$$V_1 = ?$$

$$V_{20} = V(\text{voda + 20 kuglica}) - V(\text{voda}) = 20 - 16 = 4 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$V_1 = \frac{V_{20}}{N} = \frac{4}{20} = 0.2 \text{ cm}^3$$

Zad 7. Preračunaj u tražene mjerne jedinice:

$$\text{a) } 23 \text{ dm}^3 = ? \text{ m}^3; \text{ b) } 3\,280 \text{ cm}^3 = ? \text{ m}^3; \text{ c) } 52 \text{ m}^3 = ? \text{ dm}^3; \text{ d) } 18 \text{ dm}^3 = ? \text{ cm}^3.$$

Rješenje:

$$\text{a) } 23 \text{ dm}^3 = 23 : 1\,000 = 0,023 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\text{b) } 3\,280 \text{ cm}^3 = 3\,280 : 1\,000\,000 = 0,003280 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\text{c) } 52 \text{ m}^3 = 52 \cdot 1\,000 = 52\,000 \text{ dm}^3$$

$$\text{d) } 18 \text{ dm}^3 = 18 \cdot 1\,000 = 18\,000 \text{ cm}^3$$

Zad 8. Preračunaj u tražene mjerne jedinice:

$$\text{a) } 13 \text{ hL} = ? \text{ L}; \text{ b) } 5 \text{ L} = ? \text{ dL}; \text{ c) } 67 \text{ mL} = ? \text{ L}; \text{ d) } 24 \text{ dL} = ? \text{ L}$$

Rješenje:

$$\text{a) } 13 \text{ hL} = 13 \cdot 1\,000 = 13\,000 \text{ L}$$

$$\text{b) } 5 \text{ L} = 5 \cdot 10 = 50 \text{ dL}$$

$$\text{c) } 67 \text{ mL} = 67 : 1\,000 = 0,067 \text{ L}$$

$$\text{d) } 24 \text{ dL} = 24 : 10 = 2,4 \text{ L}$$

Zad 9. Preračunaj u tražene mjerne jedinice:

$$\text{a) } 9 \text{ L} = ? \text{ dm}^3; \text{ b) } 9 \text{ L} = ? \text{ cm}^3; \text{ c) } 9 \text{ L} = ? \text{ m}^3; \text{ d) } 9 \text{ cm}^3 = ? \text{ mL}.$$

Rješenje:

$$\text{a) } 9 \text{ L} = 9 \text{ dm}^3$$

$$\text{b) } 9 \text{ L} = 9 \text{ dm}^3 = 9 \cdot 1\,000 = 9\,000 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\text{c) } 9 \text{ L} = 9 \text{ dm}^3 = 9 : 1\,000 = 0,009 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\text{d) } 9 \text{ cm}^3 = 9 \text{ mL}$$